Environmental Practice is an Englishlanguage journal published quarterly by the National Association of Environmental Professionals. It serves an international audience of environmental professionals in practice and research. *Environmental Practice* is peer reviewed and accepts original manuscripts that have not previously been published in whole or in part in a peerreviewed journal or in a widely available book. The general philosophy of the journal is outlined in the Mission Statement, which is reproduced in full after the Table of Contents in each issue.

Priority for publication is given to manuscripts that offer clear, insightful views on an environmental problem from an interdisciplinary perspective. *Environmental Practice* seeks especially to publish studies that link data and findings in science and technology with issues of public policy, health, environmental quality, law, political economy, management, and the appropriate standards for expertise. Because the readership of *Environmental Practice* is very broadly based, manuscripts should not be burdened by extensive, unexplained, technical language familiar only to a small group of specialists.

Manuscripts are accepted throughout the year. News items should be submitted by the first day of the month, three months prior to publication. For example, news items to appear in December should be submitted by September 1.

Kinds of Manuscripts Sought

Environmental Practice publishes several categories of manuscripts as described below. Three of these categories, Research Articles, Environmental Reviews, and Commentaries, are peer reviewed.

Research Articles: manuscripts that report the results of systematic study on an environmental problem. Typically, research articles will (a) report the results of a for-

mal research exercise or (b) summarize systematic analysis of one or more case studies of particular interest. Environmental professionals in academic or research laboratory settings may be more likely to submit formal research reports. Professionals in consulting practice, agencies, or other organizations may be more likely to submit manuscripts based on case studies. Under most circumstances, Research Articles will not be over 5000 words of text. Most will be substantially shorter. Tables, figures, and reference lists need not be included in the word count. All Research Articles are peer reviewed.

Environmental Reviews: manuscripts that organize and summarize a research literature or case study literature that is otherwise scattered and not easily accessible. Environmental Reviews will generally be about 6000 words of text. Tables, figures, and reference lists need not be included in the word count. All Environmental Reviews are peer reviewed.

Commentaries: manuscripts that discuss a particular subject or problem. Typically, these manuscripts will identify the subject and discuss it in terms of (a) recent research of importance, (b) the implications of research for practice, (c) the interactions among research, policy, and practice, or (d) the social, cultural, economic, legal, or ethical context of the subject. Under most circumstances, Commentaries will be about 5000 words. Tables, figures, and reference lists need not be included in the word count. All Commentary manuscripts are peer reviewed.

Book Reviews: manuscripts that portray the content, quality, and significance of books of wide interest to environmental professionals and their practices. Book Reviews should normally not exceed 750 words, but with the approval of the editor may reach 1500 words. **News Articles:** manuscripts that report on a novel environmental situation or current event of broad interest to environmental professionals. News Articles will generally range from 800 to 2500 words, depending on the subject. Tables, figures, and reference lists need not be included in the word count. Only in rare circumstances will News Articles be subjected to peer review.

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Letters to the Editor: responses to Research Articles, Environmental Reviews, Commentaries, Book Reviews, News Articles, Points of View, and Editorials. These manuscripts will generally range from 50 to 500 words. Letters to the Editor will not be peer reviewed, but they may be used to solicit responses from others for simultaneous publication.

The editors welcome inquiries about manuscript ideas. You may also contact the editors to request exceptions to the word count limits given above. Contact information can be found at the end of these instructions.

Manuscript Preparation and Submission

1. Membership in the National Association of Environmental Professionals is not a requirement for publication in *Environmental Practice*.

2. Only electronic submittals will be accepted. Authors should send via email their work to the lead editor listed at the end of these instructions. Please indicate in your electronic submittal which section the work should be considered under: Research Articles, Environmental Reviews, and Commentary; Book Reviews; or News Articles, Points of View, and Letters to the Editor. Also, please put "Environmental Practice submittal" in the subject line of the email. All manuscripts in Word or Excel software will be accepted.

3. Manuscripts should be organized as follows:

Cover sheet: Attach a cover sheet including manuscript title, author name(s); title or position; institutional affiliation; corresponding author address, telephone number, fax number, and email address. All pages should be numbered, with the cover sheet as page 1. To facilitate blind peer reviews, author names and affiliations should appear *only* on the cover sheet.

Acknowledgments: Place on a separate sheet, located after the cover sheet. The study sponsors, if any, should be included in the acknowledgments.

Abstract: Research Articles, Environmental Reviews, and Commentaries should be accompanied by an abstract of no more than 225 words on a separate sheet. Abstracts should be a stand-alone summary of the manuscript's central findings and argument, not an overview of the manuscript's outline. The title of the manuscript should appear at the top of the abstract page.

Text: Research Articles and Environmental Reviews prepared by authors schooled in the natural and social sciences will typically have separate sections for Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, and Conclusions. Authors schooled in the legal and humanistic disciplines are likely to organize their materials in a way that illuminates the logical connections between different elements of the argument. In all cases, use appropriate section headings to help guide the reader.

All text, including references, tables, legends, and quotations, should be typed, double-spaced, on one side of white paper with margins of at least one inch on all sides and without right-hand justification.

Documentation and references: Authors may use either author-date notation or endnotes.

Author-date notation is widely used in the natural and social sciences. References are cited in text like so: "Smith (1990) showed ..." or "as seen elsewhere (Smith, 1990)." References cited in text are listed alphabetically in a References section at the end of the manuscript. The following examples illustrate an appropriate style for most kinds of documents listed in the References section:

Article in journal

Author, A.B., and C.D. Author. 1997. Title of Article. *Name of Journal* Volume(Issue): starting page number-ending page number.

Article or chapter in book

Author, A.B., C.D. Author, and E.F. Author. 2000. Title of Article or Chapter. In *Title of Book*, G.H. Editor and I.J. Editor, eds., 4th edition. Publisher, Place of Publication, starting page number-ending page number.

Book

Author, A.B., and C.D. Author. 2001. *Title of Book*. Publisher, Place of Publication, total pages in book.

Edited book

Editor, A.B., and C.D. Editor, eds. 1999. *Title of Book*. Publisher, Place of Publication, total pages in book.

Dissertation or thesis

Author, A.B. 1998. *Title*, (PhD Dissertation) OR (Master's Thesis). University, City, State, total pages in document.

Reports by author

Author, A.B. 1993. *Title of report*. Report Number, Agency, City, State, total pages in report.

Reports by agency

Name of agency. 1995. *Title of report*. Report Number, City, State, total pages in report.

Personal communication (e.g. letter, telephone, email, interview) Person, A.B. 1999. Personal communication. Person's title or position, Person's agency or organization, City, State. Day-Month.

Web sites

Name of Site/Subsection of Site. Year posted on site. *Title of subsection*. URL address of site. Day-Month-Year of access to site.

Endnotes consist of a superscript number in the text and a corresponding, numbered list of citations placed at the end of the text. This method of documentation is frequently used in historical, legal, or humanistic writing, and it is useful for citations that must contain more than one reference. Endnotes with more than one reference should be separated by semi-colons. Avoid, if possible, use of endnotes simply to further explain the text rather than to provide documentation. Subsequent references to a source should give the last name of the author(s), shortened title, and relevant page(s). Do not use op. cit., ibid, idem, infra, or supra. See The Chicago Manual of Style for details not addressed here. The following examples illustrate proper style for endnotes:

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A.B. Author and C.D. Author, 2000, "Title of Article," *Name of Journal* Volume(Issue): starting page number-ending page number.

Article or chapter in book

A.B. Author, C.D. Author, and E.F. Author, 1998, "Title of Article or Chapter," in *Title of Book*, G.H. Editor and I.J. Editor, eds., 4th edition, Publisher, Place of Publication, starting page number-ending page number.

Book

A.B. Author and C.D. Author, 1999, *Title of Book*, Publisher, Place of Publication, total pages in book.

Edited book

A.B. Editor and C.D. Editor, eds., 2001, *Title of Book*, Publisher, Place of Publication, total pages in book.

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5. This journal resists the use of acronyms and other forms of abbreviation. As a general rule, an acronym is appropriate only (a) if it is used frequently in a portion or all of a manuscript or (b) if the acronym itself has entered common usage in everyday conversation (e.g., "USEPA" for "United States Environmental Protection Agency"). The use of more than two different acronyms in one manuscript is unlikely to be acceptable.

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Electronic Submission Required (See "Manuscript Preparation and Submission" above)

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